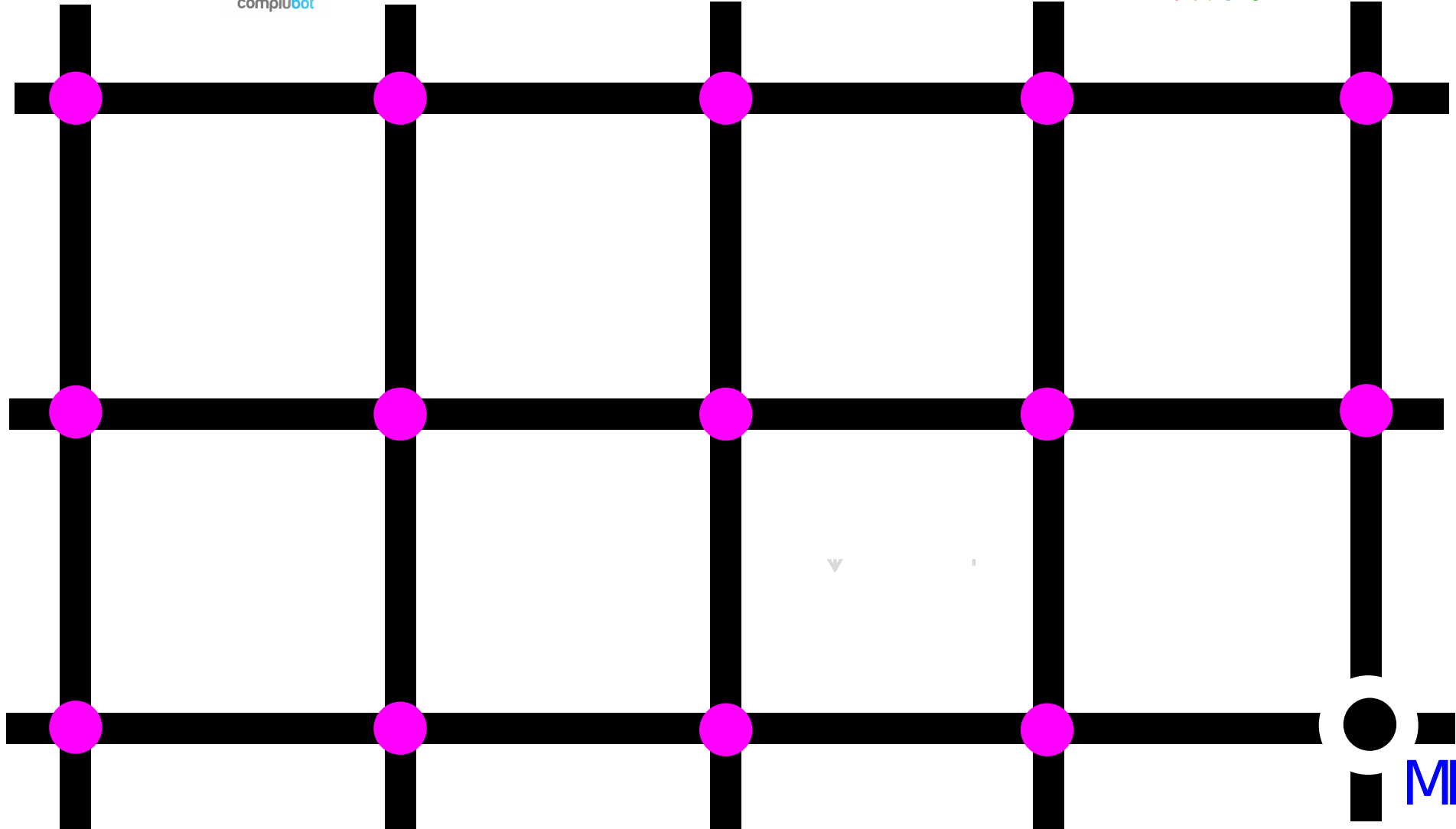


SALIDA



www.truetrue.es



META